

LET I- Blue Red highlight-New questions for LET III's

LET II-Green New questions: (29-32) (57-60) (67-70)

LET III-All pages

## JROTC General Cadet Knowledge

### 1. What is the mission of JROTC?

The mission of JROTC is to motivate young people to become better citizens.

### 2. What name is given to the first 10 constitutional amendments?

The first 10 amendments are the Bill of Rights.

### 3. What type of uniform is normally worn during formal social functions?

The Class A uniform is worn during formal and social functions.

### 4. What is the grade of a cadet with two silver discs on each shoulder?

The grade of a cadet with two silver discs on each shoulder is Cadet First Lieutenant.

### 5. A cadet that has a diamond in the center of his/her chevrons has obtained what rank?

A cadet that has a diamond in the center of his/her chevrons has obtained the rank of Cadet First Sergeant

### 6. What title is given to the cadet leader in charge of the company?

The leader in charge of a company is a company commander.

### 7. When you salute during the playing of "The Star Spangled Banner", what are you saluting?

When you salute during the playing of "The Star Spangled Banner", you are saluting the nation.

### 8. Who is the Vice-president of the United States?

The Vice-president of the United States is the honorable.

### 9. What does the position of honor dictate?

The position of honor dictates that persons of lower rank walk to the left of those of higher rank.

### 10. How do you show respect for the National Anthem when out of doors in uniform?

A cadet shows respect for the National Anthem by facing the flag or music and saluting.

### 11. You normally fall-in and start drill from what position?

You start drill from the position of attention.

### 12. What is the length of a step during drill?

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A step in drill is 30 inches.

**13. When talking to an officer, how should you address him/her to show the proper military courtesy?**

When talking to an officer you should address him/her as Sir or Ma'am.

**14. The command HALT can be given on what foot?**

Halt may be given as either foot strikes the ground.

**15. How many steps per minute are required for double time?**

Double time requires 180 steps per minute.

**16. Blood that is bright red in color and shooting out in spurts is an indication of what type of bleeding?**

Bright red, spurting blood indicates arterial bleeding.

**17. What is artificial respiration used for?**

Artificial respiration is used to restore breathing to an accident victim.

**18. What are the five basic map colors?**

The 5 basic map colors are: red, black, blue, green, brown.

**19. Who is the person in charge of your JROTC program?**

The Senior Army Instructor is \_\_\_\_\_ and is responsible for the JROTC program.

**20. What is the rank of a cadet with one silver disk on each shoulder?**

The rank of a cadet with one silver disk on each shoulder is Cadet Second Lieutenant.

**21. What is the proper length of a half-step?**

The length of a half-step is 15 inches.

**22. What does the color blue represent on a map?**

The color blue represents water.

**23. What does the color green represent on a map?**

The color green represents vegetation.

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**24. What does the color brown represent on a map?**

The color brown represents elevation.

**25. What does the color red represent on a map?**

The color red represents major roads & highways.

**26. What does the color black represent on a map?**

The color black represents man-made objects and some roads.

**27. What are the life-saving steps in their correct sequence?**

The life-saving steps are: clear the airway, stop the bleeding, control shock, dress the wound.

**28. What does JROTC stand for?**

JROTC stands for Junior Reserve Officers Training Corps

**29. What do the stripes on the U.S. flag represent?**

The stripes on the U.S. flag represent the thirteen original colonies

**30. At what position are you allowed to talk?**

You are allowed to talk at the position of rest

**31. What hand do you use when saluting?**

When saluting you use your right hand to salute

**32. What does SAI stand for?**

SAI stands for Senior Army Instructor

**33. How do you clear the airway of a conscious victim?**

Clear the airway of a conscious victim by using the Heimlich Maneuver.

**34. Before you can start mouth-to-mouth resuscitation you should...**

Before you can start mouth-to-mouth resuscitation you must be sure the airway is cleared.

**35. Duties & Responsibilities of Battalion Staff**

**Bn XO** - manages and supervises staff

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**Bn S-1** - records and administration

**Bn S-2** - security of Arms Room and computers

**Bn S-3** - training/demerits/merits

**Bn S-4** - supply

**Bn S-5** - public information and community relations

**Bn SSO** - special projects for the Battalion and public relations

**Bn SGM** - cadet promotions

**36. After being in JROTC for 3 years you may enter the service with what enlisted rank?**

The enlisted rank is Private (E-2).

**37. What is the correct name for the JROTC torch?**

The correct name for the JROTC torch is The Corps Insignia.

**38. What do the colors of the flag mean?**

1. White-purity; 2. Red-hardiness and valor; 3. Blue-vigilance, perseverance and justice.

**39. What is the name of the military organization used to make up the platoon?**

The name of the military organization used to make up the platoon is squad.

**40. Define leadership.**

The definition of leadership is the ability to influence others to follow.

**41. Who was the first commander general of the Continental Army?**

The first commanding general of the Continental Army was General George Washington.

**42. What do the letters SAI stand for?**

The letters SAI stand for Senior Army Instructor.

**43. What is an azimuth?**

The azimuth is a horizontal clockwise angle measured from a known reference point.

**44. How old must you be to enroll in JROTC?**

You must be at least 14 years old to enroll in JROTC.

**45. What is meant by the flag being positioned at half-staff?**

The flag being positioned at half-staff is a sign of national mourning.

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**46. What document provides and protects your freedoms?**

The Bill of Rights provides and protects our freedoms.

**47. What are the two parts of an oral drill command?**

The two parts of an oral drill command are preparatory command and command of execution.

**48. What are the two common types of fractures?**

The two common types of fractures are open and closed.

**49. What does CPR stand for?**

CPR stands for cardiopulmonary resuscitation.

**50. You may talk while you are in what drill position?**

You may talk while you are at rest.

**51. What is the rule for reading a set of coordinates?**

The rule for reading a set of coordinates is to read right first, then up.

**52. If you had a question on drill and ceremony, what book would you use to find the answer?**

Use the FM 3-21.5 to answer a question on drill & ceremony.

**53. The difference between a back azimuth and a forward azimuth is how many degrees?**

The difference is 180 degrees.

**54. How many north directions are indicated on a military map?**

Three north directions are indicated: grid north, magnetic north, and true north.

**55. How many degrees are in a circle?**

360 degrees are in a circle.

**56. If you should enlist, can you receive advanced rank/grade? Yes.**

**What rank/grade for 1 year of JROTC?**

No rank/grade is given for 1 year of JROTC.

**57. JROTC was founded as a part of what act?**

JROTC was founded as a part of the National Defense Act of 1916

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### **58. Name the five events of cadet challenge**

The five events of cadet challenge are the mile run, the shuttle run, pull ups, curl ups, and the V-sit and reach.

### **59. Name the 5 major terrain features on a military map**

The five major terrain features on a military map are Hill, valley, saddle, ridge, & depression

### **60. What does AI stand for?**

AI stands for Army Instructor

### **61. What agency is available to your governor in case of disaster or a civil disturbance?**

The National Guard is available to your governor in case of disaster or a civil disturbance.

### **62. What are the Army values?**

The Army values are honor, courage, loyalty, duty, service, integrity, respect.

### **63. When the National Anthem is played, what is your reaction when you're in uniform outside the building?**

When The National Anthem is played, and cadets are in uniform outside the building, cadets should stand at attention and render the hand salute.

### **64. What is "LET"?**

"LET" stands for Leadership, Education, and Training.

### **65. When the National Anthem is played, what is your reaction when you're in uniform inside of a building?**

When The National Anthem is played, and cadets are in uniform inside the building, cadets should stand at attention and SHOULD NOT render the hand salute.

### **66. What are the 4 "Winning Colors"?**

The 4 "Winning Colors" are:

Brown - Builder

Blue - Relater

Green - Planner

Red - Adventurer

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**67. What are the three levels of distinction that JROTC units can learn?**

The three levels of distinction that JROTC units can earn are Merit Unit, Honor Unit, and Honor Unit with Distinction

**68. In what year did Congress declare "The Star Spangled Banner" the national anthem of the U.S.?**

Congress declared "The Star Spangled Banner" the national anthem of the U.S in 1931, 117 years after it was written.

**69. What are the three types of bleeding?**

Capillary, venous, arterial

**70. What are the three leadership styles?**

Delegating, participating, directing

**71. Recite the Cadet Creed.**

I am an Army Junior ROTC Cadet. I will always conduct myself to bring credit to my family, country, school and the Corps of Cadets.

I am loyal and patriotic. I am the future of the United States of America.

I do not lie, cheat or steal and will always be accountable for my actions and deeds.

I will always practice good citizenship and patriotism.

I will work hard to improve my mind and strengthen my body.

I will seek the mantle of leadership and stand prepared to uphold the Constitution and the American way of life.

May God grant me the strength to always live by this creed.

**72. What is the secret to success in JROTC?**

The secret of JROTC is teamwork.

**73. Chain of Command**

**President** – Honorable Donald Trump

**Vice-president** - Honorable Mike Pence

**Secretary of the Defense** - Honorable James Mattis

**Secretary of the Army** - Honorable Ryan McCarthy

**Chief of Staff, Army** - Gen. Mark Milley

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Commander TRADOC - LTG Stephen Townsend

Commander Cadet Command - MG John R Evans

Commander 6th Brigade - Col. Joseph Vongs

SAI - LTC Rod Sylvester

#### 74. Cadet Chain of Command

Bn Commander SHS - C/LTC B. Pitts

Bn XO - C/MAJ J. Hortman

Bn S-1 - C/CPT A. Justice

Bn S-2 - C/CPT R. Turnipseed

Bn S-3 - C/MAJ M. Martinez

Bn S-4 - C/CPT B. Freeman

Bn S-5

- C/CPT M. Garner